# EVOLVE WORKBOOK 3 ANSWER KEY

## Unit 1 Who we are

### 1.1 What's your personality? *pages 2–3*

**1** VOCABULARY: Describing personality

**A** **1** cheerful, easygoing, sociable
**2** brave, generous, helpful
**3** intelligent, serious, honest

**B** Answers will vary.

**2** GRAMMAR: Information questions

**A** **1** What kind of work do you do? d
**2** Why are you learning Japanese? e
**3** Who's your Japanese teacher? a
**4** Which neighborhood do you live in? f
**5** When is your next class? c
**6** Whose history class are you in? b

**3** GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

**A** Answers will vary.

**B** Answers will vary.

### 1.2 True friends? *pages 4–5*

**1** VOCABULARY: Giving personal information

**A** **1** was born
**2** was raised
**3** are single
**4** are married
**5** live with my family
**6** live alone
**7** am into
**8** celebrate

**2** GRAMMAR: Indirect questions

**A** **1** Can you tell me what movies she was in?
**2** I wonder how old she is.
**3** Do you know where she was born?
**4** I wonder if she lives with her family.
**5** I want to find out what kinds of things she's into.

**B** **1** how old he is?
**2** what he's into?
**3** where he was born.
**4** where he was raised?
**5** who he lives with.

**3** GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

**A** **1** when
**2** was born
**3** where
**4** was raised
**5** if
**6** is married / is single

### 1.3 Nice talking to you *pages 6–7*

**1** FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE: Making introductions, saying how you know someone, and ending a conversation

**A** **Introductions:**
This is Maria, my wife.
I'm Sonia.
**Saying how you know someone:**
I work with Tony.
How do you know Ivan?
**Ending a conversation:**
It was really nice to meet you.
It was nice talking to you.

**B** **1** This is Maria, my wife. / I'm Sonia.
**2** how do you know Ivan?
**3** It was really nice to meet you. / It was nice talking to you.

**2** REAL-WORLD STRATEGY: Meeting someone you've heard about

**A** **Conversation 1:** 3, 1, 4, 2
Hello. I'm Andy. I work with Tina.
Hi, Andy. I'm Brian. I'm Tina's brother.
It's nice to meet you, Brian. I've heard good things about you.
Oh, that's nice.
**Conversation 2:** 2, 4, 1, 3
Hi, I'm Ken. I'm Tina's husband.
Hi, Ken. I'm Luis. It's nice to meet you. I've heard a lot about you.
Good things, I hope!
Yes, only good things!

**3** FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE AND REAL-WORLD STRATEGY

**A** **Conversation 1**
**1** my husband
**2** in my English class.
**3** I've heard good things about you!
**4** Oh, that's nice.
**Conversation 2**
**5** work with
**6** sister
**7** I've heard a lot about you!
**8** Good things I hope!
**9** wife
**10** husband

**B** Answers will vary.

### 1.4 We're family! *pages 8–9*

**1** READING

**A** **1** False (She lives in Mexico City.)
**2** True
**3** Not given (It says she was raised in Boston.)
**4** True
**5** False (Belen works with Erica.)
**6** Not given (Dita doesn't mention having a job.)

**2** LISTENING

**A** **1** b **2** c **3** c **4** a

**3** WRITING

**A** Answers will vary.

## Unit 2 So much stuff

### 2.1 My garage *pages 10–11*

**1** VOCABULARY: Describing possessions

**A**

| M | O | D | C | G | M | N | I | D | L | V | U | A | I | Z |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| B | U | S | E | F | U | L | U | G | O | T | M | N | N | P |
| Y | B | O | N | W | S | F | P | C | V | B | X | L | G | M |
| T | R | S | A | Y | E | N | S | I | C | O | M | M | O | N |
| U | A | G | M | O | D | E | R | N | C | U | P | T | O | K |
| D | N | F | D | D | A | L | O | I | F | G | Z | U | D | T |
| U | D | O | T | T | M | N | M | A | B | D | Y | S | C | G |
| S | N | P | I | X | A | D | G | D | M | L | N | E | O | U |
| C | E | V | N | A | G | C | U | S | O | O | T | L | N | L |
| P | W | A | C | I | E | O | U | T | D | A | T | E | D | A |
| X | O | M | F | B | D | L | V | Z | A | F | C | S | I | C |
| D | P | T | G | M | H | F | A | N | C | Y | U | S | T | U |
| S | P | E | C | I | A | L | E | N | K | D | S | M | I | C |
| W | C | R | D | R | A | H | C | I | U | B | P | G | O | V |
| N | B | T | O | D | U | M | F | L | P | L | A | I | N | I |

**B** **1** special
**2** brand new
**3** outdated
**4** in good condition
**5** useless

**2** GRAMMAR: Present perfect with *ever*, *never*, *for*, and *since*

**A** **1** for
**2** for
**3** never
**4** since
**5** ever
**6** for
**7** since

**B** **1** **A** have; had
**B** 've had / have had; for
**2** **A** Have; played
**B** 've taken / have taken; since
**3** **A** has; been
**B** 's been / has been; since
**4** **A** Have; used
**B** haven't used / have not used; for
**5** **A** has; had
**B** 's owned / has owned; since

**3** GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

**A** Answers will vary.
**B** Answers will vary.
**C** Answers will vary.

### 2.2 So many features *pages 12–13*

**1** **A** **1** g **2** c **3** i **4** f **5** d **6** a **7** j **8** b **9** h **10** e

**2** **A** **1** yet
**2** yet
**3** already
**4** yet
**5** already

**B** **1** She's already taken that computer class. / She's taken that computer class already.
**2** Have you used your new laptop yet?
**3** We haven't seen the new model yet.
**4** He's already set up his phone. / He's set up his phone already.
**5** I've already downloaded that song. It's great! / I've downloaded that song already. It's great!

**3** **A** Possible answers:
**1** They've already set up their new phones.
**2** They haven't synced all their devices yet.
**3** They've already deleted folders on their home screens.
**4** Mark has already tried his new apps.
**5** Tina hasn't changed the picture on her home screen yet.
**6** Mark hasn't bought more storage for his computer yet.
**7** Tina's already deleted old emails.

**B** Answers will vary.

### 2.3 Guess what? *pages 14–15*

**1** **A** **1** you know
**2** guess what
**3** Anyway
**4** Oh, before I forget / By the way
**5** By the way / Oh, before I forget

**2** **A** 1, 8, 4, 9, 5, 2, 7, 3, 6

**A** I went to Los Angeles last weekend with my sister.
**B** Really? Did you have fun?
**A** Yeah, we had a great time, but it's really expensive there.
**B** It is? What did you do that cost so much money?
**A** Well, we went shopping. My sister bought a lot of stuff.
**B** She did? What did she buy?
**A** A few dresses and five pairs of shoes. We're planning to go back next month.
**B** You are? Why do you want to go back?
**A** My sister wants to return all her dresses and shoes!

**3** **A** **1** **A** You know I collect old toy cars, right?
**B** You ~~did~~ do? I didn't know that.
**A** Yeah, I do, and guess ~~where~~ what? I found a box full of toy cars in my uncle's garage!
**B** You ~~were~~ did? Wow, that's great!
**A** I know, and they're in really good condition, too.

**2** **A** My roommate and I cleaned our apartment last weekend, and we gave away a bunch of stuff.
**B** You ~~are~~ did? What did you give away?
**A** Mostly clothes and books. By the ~~was~~ way, I found your sweater. You left it at my house.
**B** I ~~was~~ did? When did I leave it there?
**A** I think you left it last week. I can bring it to class tomorrow.
**B** Thanks.

**B** **1** guess what
**2** Answers will vary.
**3** You did
**4** Answers will vary.
**5** It was
**6** Answers will vary.
**7** Answers will vary.
**8** Anyway

## 2.4 It's useless, right? *pages 16–17*

**1 A** 1 T
2 T
3 F; Kevin's dad wants Kevin to sell everything.
4 T
5 F; James thinks it's a good idea to sell everything.

**B** 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b

**2 A** b

**3 A** Answers will vary.

**B** Answers will vary.

# Unit 3 Smart moves

## 3.1 Ins and out *pages 18–19*

**1 A** **Buildings that people work inside of:** clinic, embassy, fire station, hostel
**Things related to transportation:** bridge, ferry, highway, parking lot, sidewalk, tunnel
**Other:** monument, sculpture

**2 A** 1 c 2 a 3 b

**B** 1 Madrid
2 a bank
3 trains
4 Pine Street
5 the tallest building
6 the grocery store

**C** 1 a 2 Ø 3 an 4 the 5 the 6 The 7 The; Ø 8 Ø; Ø

**3 A** 1 the most beautiful sculpture
2 a clinic
3 hostels
4 bridges
5 a parking lot
6 monuments

**B** Answers will vary.

## 3.2 A map like spaghetti *pages 20–21*

**1 A** 1 fare
2 line
3 book
4 route
5 direct
6 arrival
7 terminal
8 schedule
9 departure
10 reservation

**B** 1 book
2 reservation
3 schedule
4 fare/fares
5 route
6 direct

**2 A** 7, 6, 1, 9, 4, 3, 2, 5, 8
**A** Would you take a bus to the city?
**B** No, I wouldn't. I'd take a train.
**A** Which train would you take?
**B** I'd take the 9:00 train.
**A** How can we book our tickets?
**B** I'd book tickets online.
**A** When should we book them?
**B** You could book them right now. Here, use my phone.
**A** OK. Thanks.

**B** Possible answers:
1 could take
2 should
3 take
4 'd go / would go
5 should
6 book
7 shouldn't get / should not get
8 should
9 leave
10 should/could
11 take
12 could walk / should walk

**3 A** 1 should
2 direct
3 wouldn't
4 arrival
5 could
6 'd/would
7 fare
8 terminal
9 should
10 line
11 should
12 schedule
13 could

## 3.3 Up and down *pages 22–23*

**1 A** 1 c 2 g 3 a 4 f 5 h 6 b 7 e 8 d

**2 A** 1 The (closest) restroom?
2 The train station?
3 The cafeteria?
4 The computer lab?
5 The main office?

**3 A** **Conversation 1**
1 way is the
2 Answers will vary.
3 Answers will vary. Possible answer: I can use a credit card?
**Conversation 2**
4 do I get to
5 Answers will vary.
6 Answers will vary. Possible answer: The red sign?
**Conversation 3**
7 you tell me where
8 Answers will vary.
9 Answers will vary. Possible answer: My umbrella?

**B** Answers will vary.

## 3.4 Maybe you can help! *pages 24–25*

**1 A** Possible answers:
1 It's about a race.
2 Volunteers have to meet runners at the airport or the train station to help them get to their hotels; give them race information, schedules, and directions; and hand out water during the race.
3 Volunteers should have a lot of energy, like meeting new people, and know how to get around the city.

**2 A** 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a

**3 A** Answers will vary.

## Unit 4 Think first

### 4.1 Hero or zero? *pages 26–27*

**1 A** 1 annoying
2 amused
3 embarrassing
4 disappointed
5 shocked
6 surprising
7 fascinating
8 frightened

**2 A** 1 He won't get to work on time.
2 I don't think she's going to come with us.
3 We're going to have a great time.
4 I'll do well in school this year.
5 Mark and I will be late for dinner.
6 He's not going to like this idea.

**B** 1 He's not going to get to work on time. / He isn't going to get to work on time.
2 I don't think she'll come with us. / I don't think she will come with us.
3 We'll have a great time. / We will have a great time.
4 I'm going to do well in school this year. / I am going to do well in school this year.
5 Mark and I are going to be late for dinner.
6 He won't like this idea. / He will not like this idea.

**3 A** 1 is going to thunder; frightened
2 will love; amused
3 are going to be; disappointed
4 will arrive; annoyed
5 will care; surprising

**B** Answers will vary.

### 4.2 A Peruvian adventure *pages 28–29*

**1 A** 1 d 2 a 3 e 4 b 5 c

**B** 1 How can I get in touch
2 Can you check
3 Please remind me
4 I have to think about this
5 Let's look into

**2 A** 1 **A** are you doing
**B** Answers will vary.
2 **A** Are you leaving
**B** Answers will vary.
3 **A** Will you see
**B** Answers will vary.
4 **A** Are you taking
**B** Answers will vary.
5 **A** Will they call
**B** Answers will vary.
6 **A** Will you buy
**B** Answers will vary.
7 **A** Are they having
**B** Answers will vary.

**3 A** Possible answers:
1 I'm meeting up with John at the park on Saturday.
2 I'll check my GPS.
3 I'll let Sandra know that we're going to be late.
4 I'm getting in touch with him tomorrow.
5 I'm dealing with that on Tuesday.
6 I'll remind you.
7 I'm arranging a meeting for next Thursday.
8 I'll think about it.
9 I'm looking into it this weekend.

### 4.3 A driving test *pages 30–31*

**1 A** **Conversation 1**
1 It's no problem.
2 Thanks, but I feel so bad.
**Conversation 2**
3 There's no need to worry.
4 He'll be fine.
5 I hope so.
**Conversation 3**
6 Don't worry about the clothes.
7 I really appreciate it.

**2 A** 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 d 5 e

**3 A** Sample answers:
1 **B** It'll be fine. I walk to work every day, and it's not too bad.
**C** At least you'll get some exercise.
2 **B** Don't worry about it.
**C** At least it's playing again at 8:00.
3 **B** Don't worry about it. You can pay next time.
**C** At least you have a good reason. It was really just a party for your school friends.
4 **B** He'll be fine. You can invite him to a movie or something.
**C** At least
5 **B** These things happen. I have other ones.
**C** At least it was an old sweater.
6 **B** There's no need to worry.
**C** At least we have a lot of food!
7 **B** Don't worry about it.
**C** At least you can take the test again.

### 4.4 Business and pleasure *pages 32–33*

**1 A** a party at Alex's house
a day at the beach
a party at the community center
a concert
dinner at a restaurant

**B** 1 a day at the beach: It's far away and not everyone has a car.
2 a restaurant: It's expensive and a lot of people are coming.
3 a concert: It will be too crowded.
4 a party at Alex's house: His house isn't big enough.
5 a party at the community center: It has a pool and a barbecue, it's not expensive, and it's big enough for everyone.

**2 A** 1 It's at the Community Center on June 2nd from noon to 5:00 p.m.
2 Mateo is moving to Costa Rica.
3 Bring something to share.
Help get ready / decorate / set up.
Don't tell Mateo about the party.

**3 A** Answers will vary.

## Unit 5 And then …

### 5.1 Lost … and then found *pages 34–35*

**1 A** 1 appear
2 left her purse behind
3 disappeared
4 fell off
5 dropped
6 searched for
7 discovered
8 located
9 returned
10 get it back

**2 A** 1 knew; Answers will vary.
2 left; Answers will vary.
3 found; Answers will vary.
4 took; Answers will vary.
5 cried; Answers will vary.
6 bought; Answers will vary.
7 went; Answers will vary.
8 got; Answers will vary.

**B** 1 How did you lose it?
2 I found your keys yesterday.
3 Did you leave it behind somewhere?
4 Did he get his phone back?
5 Someone took my wallet this morning.
6 Did you try to find it?
7 I didn't look for it at school.
8 Did you drop it under your car yesterday?

**3 A** 1 Excuse me, did this button fall off your coat?
2 Who returned your sunglasses?
3 What did you drop, your keys?
4 Where did you search for your wallet?
5 When did your son locate his phone?
6 Why didn't you get your car back on Monday?
7 How did they discover your backpack?

**B** Possible answers:
1 Hmm, no, it didn't fall off my coat. Maybe it fell off the teacher's coat.
2 A swimmer returned them.
3 No, I didn't drop my keys. I dropped my student ID.
4 I searched for it in my car, but I didn't search for it at home.
5 He located it late last night.
6 The mechanic still had it, but we got it back on Tuesday.
7 The police officer discovered it when he saw the thief.

### 5.2 Help from a stranger *pages 36–37*

**1 A** 1 give; I gave my friends a ride to the concert.
2 be; Answers will vary.
3 break; Answers will vary.
4 out; Answers will vary.
5 be; Answers will vary.
6 lost; Answers will vary.
7 X; Answers will vary.
8 of; Answers will vary.
9 for; Answers will vary.
10 X; Answers will vary.

**2 A** 1 We were getting on the train when I dropped my phone.
2 Last night, I heard a noise while I was brushing my teeth.
3 While I was cooking dinner, the phone rang three times.
4 Jack was helping me with my homework when you came over.
5 When I saw you, you were getting on a bus.
6 Answers will vary.
7 Answers will vary.

**B** 1 I was reading when James called.
2 While we were studying, the lights went out.
3 I fell while I was running for the train.
4 I was shopping at the mall when I found a gift for Tom.
5 While I was reading a text, I missed the bus.
6 While we were driving, the storm started.

**3 A** 1 **A** was sleeping; woke me up
**B** were grateful
2 **A** were riding; broke
**B** were in trouble
3 **A** dropped; was carrying
**B** felt sorry for him

**B** Possible answers:
1 was taking care of; it ran outside
2 got lost; were walking around
3 figured out; was talking to my roommate
4 was warning; it started to rain
5 broke down; was driving to work
6 was giving … a ride; I found them in my backpack

### 5.3 You're kidding! *pages 38–39*

**1 A** 1 real surprise
2 never guess
3 kidding
4 serious
5 not going to
6 can't believe
Not used: seriously, true

**2 A** 1 In Tokyo?
2 $500?
3 Broke her leg?
4 Ten years?
5 Twelve miles?

**3 A** Possible answers:
1 Angelina Jolie? Are you serious?
2 A diamond ring? You're kidding!
3 In a jar of pickles? Seriously?
4 All As? You're kidding!
5 At the police station? Is that true?

**B** Answers will vary.

### 5.4 Storytelling *pages 40–41*

**1 A** 1 True 2 Not given 3 False 4 True 5 False

**2 A** 1 She likes it.
2 "Show, don't tell."
3 She thinks she should change the part that says she was scared. Anna should say that her heart was pounding or that she didn't want to open her eyes.
4 She thought it really was a monster or Anna's sister playing around.

**3 A** Answers will vary.

## Unit 6 Impact

### 6.1 Moving to a megacity *pages 42–43*

**1 A** Across
**3** pollution
**5** trash
**7** air
**8** smoke
**9** graffiti

Down
**1** land
**2** concrete
**4** traffic jam
**5** traffic
**6** noise
**8** space

**2 A** **Count nouns:** building, bus, car, highway, office, road, sidewalk, traffic jam, train, tree
**Noncount nouns:** air, color, concrete, graffiti, land, noise, pollution, smoke, space, traffic, trash
Note that *noise* and *space* can also be count nouns.

**B** **1** There are so many people in this city.
**2** Almost all of the people here live in apartments.
**3** There is very little space left for new people.
**4** There is almost no trash on the streets in my neighborhood.
**5** Several of the buildings downtown have graffiti on them.
**6** There is so much graffiti on the building where I work.
**7** Almost none of the real color of the building shows.

**3 A** Answers will vary.

### 6.2 Intelligent solutions *pages 44–45*

**1 A** **1** angrily, clearly, loudly, politely
**2** angrily, correctly, dangerously, safely
**3** beautifully, correctly, loudly
**4** calmly, clearly, completely, correctly, politely
**5** calmly, clearly, completely, correctly, politely

**2 A** **1** aren't; will throw
**2** is; looks
**3** will look; if
**4** is; starts
**5** will move; don't take
**6** gets; won't want
**7** keep, will go
**8** use, spends
**9** will come, is

**3 A** **1** b; F **2** d; P **3** g; P **4** e; F **5** a; F **6** c; F **7** f; P

**B** Answers will vary.

**C** Possible answers:
**1** will get things they want; politely
**2** get a ticket; dangerously
**3** will get angry; quietly
**4** calmly; find solutions
**5** clearly; will enjoy

### 6.3 Break down *pages 46–47*

**1 A** **1** Is anything wrong?
**2** Are you all right?
**3** What a relief!
**4** Is everyone OK?
**5** I'm glad to hear that.
**6** That's such a relief!
**7** I was really worried.

**2 A** **1** It was scary, though.
**2** I didn't break it, though.
**3** It doesn't have any major problems, though.
**4** No one was hurt, though.
**5** We had a good conversation in the car, though.
**6** I got to work on time, though.

**B** **1** My bus crashed, and we all had to stay on the bus for an hour. No one was hurt, though.
**2** I fell on an icy sidewalk and scratched my leg. I didn't break it, though.
**3** I cut my hand. It looked bad. I didn't have to go to the hospital, though.
**4** A lot of people got sick from eating bad shrimp at my office party. I didn't get sick, though. I didn't have any shrimp.
**5** I got lost on my vacation. I had a great time, though. I met some nice people.

**3 A** **Conversation 1:** 2, 5, 4, 1, 3
Are you all right? I heard you had a bicycle accident.
I'm fine. My bike is broken, though.
Oh no! Can you fix it?
Yeah, I just need to buy some new parts.
That's a relief.

**Conversation 2:** 5, 1, 2, 4, 6, 3
I saw an ambulance in front of your house today.
Is anything wrong?
No, we're fine.
What a relief! I was really worried.
None of us was hurt. The ambulance driver is in trouble, though.
Why? What happened?
He drove to the wrong house!

**B** Possible answers:
**1** Are you all right?
**2** I was / We were really worried.
**3** I'm so relieved.
**4** though
**5** I'm glad to hear that.

### 6.4 Beating the traffic *pages 48–49*

**1 A** **1** c **2** a **3** b **4** b

**B** **1** Steve **2** Teresa **3** Steve **4** Steve **5** Teresa **6** Teresa

**2 A** **Check:** traffic in the sky, cars breaking down, falling out of the sky, air pollution
**Circle:** traffic in the sky, air pollution

**3 A** Answers will vary.

## Unit 7 Entertain us

### 7.1 A 50-year playlist *pages 50–51*

**1 A**

| A | D | L | A | B | H | R | T | I | M | W | X | P | D | E | R | Y |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | C | O | U | N | T | R | Y | N | S | N | H | E | K | M | F | O |
| C | E | Y | V | D | F | E | U | S | Q | K | F | W | C | P | O | P |
| E | X | E | E | K | W | C | D | E | L | V | R | U | O | S | L | E |
| B | H | E | C | R | O | S | Q | A | H | E | V | Y | B | E | K | P |
| S | I | L | J | R | E | G | G | A | E | S | Y | V | B | U | W | X |
| H | P | C | U | R | F | K | L | W | A | B | E | D | M | R | P | E |
| D | H | L | W | J | X | U | S | F | V | K | E | H | D | W | C | J |
| Q | O | U | J | A | Z | Z | E | C | Y | H | O | L | L | W | E | B |
| M | P | S | A | L | O | M | S | W | M | A | J | I | E | C | R | L |
| K | E | D | V | Y | E | W | H | I | E | C | Y | G | N | R | E | I |
| T | R | T | S | I | V | A | R | E | T | E | C | H | N | O | D | A |
| S | T | A | S | K | W | L | O | E | A | S | B | E | Y | C | M | Q |
| W | C | L | A | S | S | I | C | A | L | S | X | Y | N | K | B | I |
| X | T | R | O | N | W | C | I | S | O | D | D | U | M | T | H | Y |

**2 A 1 A** did you use to buy
**B** I used to get
**2 A** Did he use to listen
**B** he didn't use to like
**3 A** did your mother use to like
**B** She used to love; She didn't used to listen
**4 A** Did your parents use to go
**B** they used to buy
**5 A** used to be
**B** I used to hate; They used to play

**B 1** used to go
**2** came
**3** didn't sing
**4** used to make

**3 A 1** used to like classical
**2** used to enjoy heavy metal
**3** didn't use to like hip-hop
**4** didn't use to listen to reggae
**5** used to play jazz
**6** used to like pop
**7** didn't use to care about EDM

**B 1** My friends and I used to go to concerts a lot.
**2** Did you use to listen to pop music?
**3** I didn't use to like reggae.
**4** Where did you use to listen to music?
**5** Did you use to have a favorite band?
**6** What kind of music did your favorite band use to play?

**C 1** Did you and your friends use to go to a lot of concerts?
**2** Answers will vary.
**3** Did you use to like reggae?
**4** Answers will vary.
**5** Answers will vary.
**6** Answers will vary.

### 7.2 The best entertainment *pages 52–53*

**1 A 1** b **2** c **3** e **4** a **5** d

**B 1** documentary
**2** game show
**3** talk show
**4** horror
**5** comedy
**6** reality show
**7** musicals

**C 1** science fiction
**2** thrillers
**3** animated movies
**4** dramas
**5** soap opera
**6** romantic comedies

**2 A 1** The second movie is not as good as the first movie.
**2** Did you like the second season as much as the first season?
**3** The movie is not as good as the book.
**4** Reality shows have as much excitement as dramas.

**3 A 1** She doesn't like horror movies as much as documentaries.
**2** Talk shows are not as fun as game shows.
**3** I like dramas as much as science fiction movies.
**4** Thrillers are as exciting as horror movies.

**B** Answers will vary.

### 7.3 A new band *pages 54–55*

**1 A Conversation 1:** 4, 2, 5, 1, 3
Do you want to go out to dinner on Saturday night?
I'd love to, but I have to work on Saturday.
Oh, that's too bad. How about lunch on Sunday?
I'm sorry. Unfortunately, I have plans on Sunday.
I understand. Let me know if your plans change.

**Conversation 2:** 7, 4, 3, 5, 2, 1, 6
Do you want to go shopping with me?
Right now?
Yeah. I need to buy some new shoes.
I have to finish my paper right now. Maybe after that.
I understand. Let me know if you change your mind.
OK. Oh, are you free on Friday? Jack and I are going to the movies.
I think I want to stay home on Friday. But thanks for asking.

**2 A 1** Unfortunately, I'm kind of / sort of busy tonight.
**2** I'd love to, but I'm kind of / sort of tired.
**3** I'm sorry, but I think romantic comedies are kind of / sort of silly.
**4** No thanks. I think talk shows are kind of / sort of boring.
**5** Unfortunately, it's kind of / sort of late.

**3 A** Possible answers:
**Conversation 1**
**A** Do you want to see a romantic comedy with me tonight?
**B** I'd love to, but I'm kind of tired.
**A** I understand.
**Conversation 2**
**A** Would you like to have dinner with me tomorrow night?
**B** I'm sorry. Unfortunately, I have to study tomorrow.
**A** Oh, that's too bad. Let me know if you change your mind.
**Conversation 3**
**A** Do you want to see a science fiction movie on Saturday?
**B** I'm sort of busy on Saturday. But thanks for asking.
**A** I understand. Let me know if your plans change.

## 7.4 Not just for kids *pages 56–57*

**1 A** 1 problems; responsibilities
2 stress
3 happy
4 in real life
5 stories; characters

**B** Answers will vary.

**2 A** 1 False
2 Not given
3 Not given
4 False
5 True

**3 A** Answers will vary.

# Unit 8 Getting there

## 8.1 Saying and doing *pages 58–59*

**1 A** 1 d 2 b 3 e 4 a 5 c

**B** 1 c 2 d 3 b 4 a

**2 A** 1 **A** Where have
**B** I've been working in the library most days, but on Saturdays I work in a café.
2 **A** I
**B** Answers will vary.
3 **A** your mom and dad
**B** Answers will vary.
4 **A** What has
**B** Answers will vary.
5 **A** someone in your class
**B** Answers will vary.
6 **A** Have
**B** Answers will vary.
7 **A** Has
**B** Answers will vary.

**B** 1 have you been doing
2 I've / I have been taking
3 She has / She's been learning
4 Have you and your friends been going
5 We've / We have been traveling
6 He's / He has been calling

**3 A** 1 have been working / 've been working; project
2 has been doing / 's been doing; chores
3 have been learning / 've been learning; process
4 have been looking / 've been looking; job
5 has been working / 's been working; achievement

**B** Answers will vary.

## 8.2 Started, but not finished *pages 60–61*

**1 A** **Fast or focused progress:** concentrating on, doing my best, making good progress
**Slow or no progress:** didn't have a chance, getting nowhere, having problems, having trouble, taking it easy

**B** 1 spending
2 save
3 have
4 wasted

**2 A** 1 been looking
2 had
3 been working
4 gone
5 been trying
6 been taking

**B** 1 correct
2 She's / She has been spending a lot of time with her family lately.
3 We've cleaned the whole house.
4 I've been working all day.
5 He's / He has gone to Hong Kong twice.
6 correct

**3 A** 1 've been taking it easy
2 've/have been doing my best
3 've/have wasted a lot of time
4 've/have gotten nowhere
5 haven't had a chance

**B** Answers will vary.

## 8.3 How have you been? *pages 62–63*

**1 A** **Conversation 1:** 2, 4, 1, 6, 3, 5
Hi, Mateo! It's been a long time.
I know. I haven't seen you since last summer!
So, how have you been?
Good, thanks. What have you been up to?
Not much. I've just been going to school. What's going on with you?
The same as usual.

**Conversation 2:** 5, 3, 6, 1, 2, 4
It's great to see you again, Melinda! It's been a long time.
I know. What have you been doing?
I've been really busy. I have to travel a lot for my job. Oh, hey, I saw Dasha last month.
Really? What's going on with her?
The same as usual. She works all the time. What have you been up to?
Not much. I've been looking for a new job.

**2 A** 1 That would be awful.
2 That would be great.
3 That would be fun.
4 That would be exciting.
5 That would be interesting.

**3 A** 1 it's been
2 have you been
3 haven't seen you
4 What have you
5 too much
6 the same as

**B** Possible answers:
1 It's been a long time
2 I haven't seen you
3 What have you been up to?
4 I've been really busy.
5 What have you been doing?
6 the same as usual
7 That would be great.
8 That would be fun.

### 8.4 A time-saving tip *pages 64–65*

**1 A** Possible answers:
1 Have a place for everything.
2 Put your keys in a bowl or on a hook by the door.
3 She always spends a lot of time looking for her keys.
4 You can say "no" to invitations.
5 She always says "yes" to invitations, and then she doesn't have enough time for herself.
6 The second tip.

**2 A** Checked: 1, 4, 5

**3 A** Answers will vary.

## Unit 9 Make it work

### 9.1 Building a future *pages 66–67*

**1 A** 1 h 2 k 3 e 4 c 5 j 6 b 7 l 8 a 9 i 10 f 11 g 12 d

**2 A** 1 didn't have to
2 have to
3 doesn't need to
4 need to
5 must
6 need to

**B** 1 Did you have to take the class twice?
No. I didn't have to take it twice. I only had to take it once.
2 Do the rules say that you must get to class on time?
Answers will vary.
3 Do I need to take a business class to get a good job?
Answers will vary.
4 Is it true that students don't have to / need to choose majors at the beginning of the term?
Answers will vary.
5 Does the teacher have to give a final exam?
Answers will vary.
6 Do we have to go to class next Monday?
Answers will vary.

**3 A** Possible answers:
1 You have to take political science classes.
2 They don't need to take business, economics, or law courses.
3 He needs to take architecture classes.
4 I think Alice wants to own her own business.
5 Answers will vary.

### 9.2 House rules *pages 68–69*

**1 A** 1 employer 2 manage 3 profession 4 career 5 working hours 6 wage 7 apply 8 contract 9 retirement 10 hire 11 fire 12 salary

**B** 1 career 2 profession 3 apply 4 salary 5 wage 6 manage 7 hired 8 retirement 9 employers 10 contract

**2 A** **It is not allowed:** can't, must not
**You have permission:** can, could, may
**You don't have permission:** can't, may not

**B** 1 can't / must not
2 May / Could / Can
3 can't / may not
4 can / could / may
5 Can / Could / May

**3** Answers will vary.

### 9.3 A new challenge *pages 70–71*

**1 A** 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 d 5 f 6 e

**2 A** 1 The thing is, I can't throw very well.
2 The thing is, I have to study for a test.
3 The thing is, I have to take care of my roommate …
4 The thing is, I broke my leg a few months ago.
5 The thing is, I had to work late last night, …

**3 A** 1 The thing is
2 I'm not sure I can handle that.
3 I don't think I'm strong enough.
4 The thing is
5 That concerns me a little
6 The thing is

### 9.4 A job search *pages 72–73*

**1 A** Elisa Gómez García

**B** 1 a degree in computer science
2 two years of experience creating smartphone apps
3 wrote a newsletter for the computer science department
4 worked with a team of five
5 Los Angeles, California

**2 A** 1 False Min-kyu has a degree in law.
2 False He works in a doctor's office now.
3 True
4 False He taught customers how to use computer programs.
5 Not given

**3 A** Answers will vary.

## Unit 10 Why we buy

### 10.1 Green clothes *pages 74–75*

**1 A**

| | Hard | Soft | Natural | Artificial |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 cotton T-shirt | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 2 glass vase | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 3 leather wallet | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 4 metal key | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 5 plastic bag | | ✓ | | ✓ |
| 6 stone wall | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 7 wood house | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 8 wool sweater | | ✓ | ✓ | |

**B** Possible answers:
1 a water glass; Answers will vary.
2 a big box of books; Answers will vary.
3 a pencil; Answers will vary.
4 a bookshelf; Answers will vary.
5 a pair of thick socks; Answers will vary.
6 a raincoat; Answers will vary.

**2 A** **Checked:** 1, 4, 5, 6
**Passive verbs:**
1 is made
4 are worn
5 aren't sold
6 are sold

**B** **1** is given
**2** is … written
**3** is used
**4** Are … sold
**5** is … made
**6** are worn

**3** **A** Order of answers will vary.
**1** Waterproof materials are used in rain boots.
**2** This T-shirt is made of cotton.
**3** Most boots are made of leather.
**4** Metal is found in the earth.
**5** Fragile objects are broken easily.
**6** A warm coat is needed in the winter.
**7** Answers will vary.
**8** Answers will vary.

## 10.2 Global or local? *pages 76–77*

**1** **A**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| D | E | R | T | C | A | S | H | E | N | I | L | O | I | I | R | V |
| E | D | X | R | X | R | E | W | Y | K | G | W | A | H | M | E | D |
| X | E | Y | A | U | S | R | W | O | H | P | F | M | U | P | O | C |
| P | L | O | N | N | P | R | O | D | U | C | E | M | L | O | T | B |
| A | I | M | S | F | H | A | E | K | R | S | C | J | U | R | I | P |
| C | V | E | P | A | K | E | X | P | O | R | T | R | I | T | N | L |
| R | E | A | O | B | X | Y | P | L | W | A | R | G | P | I | C | K |
| S | R | E | R | A | N | U | G | C | W | Q | P | X | U | C | M | O |
| T | E | R | T | W | O | L | G | K | S | H | I | P | O | A | S | U |
| B | S | P | E | X | P | S | R | B | S | T | Y | P | W | T | E | R |
| C | A | Y | C | R | J | I | O | D | E | U | L | N | M | C | O | Z |
| Z | R | F | U | N | W | O | W | P | M | C | F | T | S | H | G | P |
| F | R | H | Z | W | A | O | L | E | F | T | R | Y | N | I | W | Z |
| G | M | A | N | U | F | A | C | T | U | R | E | T | R | I | V | S |
| E | X | O | L | P | W | D | T | B | W | C | E | N | O | W | X | R |
| C | S | T | O | R | E | S | L | O | P | E | Z | R | T | U | B | C |
| M | E | S | A | Y | W | J | W | E | I | D | E | S | I | G | N | L |

**2** **A** **1** These flowers were cut yesterday.
**2** The oranges were taken to grocery stores.
**3** All of the milk was produced in the local area.
**4** The coffee was shipped from Guatemala.
**5** Most of our vegetables were grown in California.
**6** These herbs were planted last year.

**B** **1** Were these vegetables grown on nearby farms?
**2** The rice wasn't / was not produced here.
**3** The fruit was imported from South America.
**4** All of the food was made by local restaurants.
**5** Where were these plates produced?

**3** **A** **1** c; were caught
**2** c; was frozen
**3** a; was … manufactured
**4** b; was delivered
**5** a; were picked

## 10.3 What to buy? *pages 78–79*

**1** **A** **1** Are you sure you want to get that?
**2** I think you made the right choice.
**3** Why would you want to buy that?
**4** Do you really need a bad speaker?
**5** That's what I would do.

**2** **A** **1** Maybe I'll roast it. **On second thought**, I'm going to make spaghetti.
**2** Oh. **Now that I think about it**, I already have it at home!

**3** **A** **1** Why would you want to buy a new one?
**2** On second thought
**3** Now that's a good idea.

**B** Answers will vary. Sample answer:
**A** I'm going to buy this jacket.
**B** Are you sure you want to get that? It's a little too small.
**A** I know, but I really like it and it's on sale. Plus, I'm planning to lose a few pounds.
**B** You still have those pants that you bought last summer for the same reasons.
**A** And they still don't fit. Now that I think about it, I probably shouldn't buy the jacket.
**B** I think you made the right choice. Come on, let's find a cute jacket that fits!

## 10.4 Not just customers – fans *pages 80–81*

**1** **A** Possible answers:
**1** It's a cookie company.
**2** They closed it five years ago.
**3** Their fans asked them to start it again.
**4** Now the cookies are sold online.
**5** They're all over the world.

**2** **A** **1** It's about Cookie Bites.
**2** He likes them a lot.
**3** It's a little of both. He really likes two of the flavors that he tried, but one was too rich and sweet for him.
**4** He shared the cookies with his roommates.
**5** Yes, he is. He says that he's excited to try the other flavors.

**3** **A** Answers will vary.
**B** Answers will vary.

# Unit 11 Pushing yourself

## 11.1 Secrets of success *pages 82–83*

**1** **A** **1** give up **2** work at **3** Keep up **4** get over **5** give up **6** figure out **7** set up **8** work out **9** stand out

**2** **A** **No object:** stand out, give up, work out
**With object, separable:** keep up, give up, figure out, set up
**With object, inseparable:** work at, get over

**B** Answers will vary.

**3** **A** **1** If you don't want to stand out in a group, don't ask a lot of questions.
**2** I'm going to set my office up today. / I'm going to set up my office today.
**3** Your work has been excellent. Keep it up.
**4** I'm working at being a better listener because I want to be a good manager.
**5** When you fail, it can be hard to get over it.
**6** Can you help me figure it out?
**7** Don't give up! You can do it!

**B** Answers will vary.

## 11.2 Now that's interesting! *pages 84–85*

**1** **A** **1** research **2** consider **3** goals **4** purpose **5** advantages and disadvantages **6** options **7** result **8** reward **9** risk **10** situation **11** effect

**2** **A** **1** d **2** a **3** b **4** e **5** c **6** g **7** i **8** j **9** f **10** h

**B** 1 owned; would ask
No, but I think I'd ask all my friends to live with me if I owned a big house!
2 wouldn't quit / would not quit; had
Answers will vary.
3 moved; 'd be / would be
Answers will vary.
4 didn't work / did not work; would … talk
Answers will vary.
5 Would … be; bought
Answers will vary.
6 would … live; had
Answers will vary.
7 won; would … take
Answers will vary.

**3 A** Answers will vary.

## 11.3 It's not worth it *pages 86–87*

**1 A** 1 don't
2 especially
3 right
4 know
5 agree
6 point
7 mean

**2 A** 1 The TV is so loud. I guess / I feel like we should ask him to turn it down.
2 I don't see the house. I guess / I feel like we're going the wrong way.
3 I guess / I feel like it's too late to call Dan. Let's call him tomorrow.
4 We've been waiting for a long time. I guess / I feel like the bus isn't going to come.
5 This cake tastes terrible. I guess / I feel like they used salt instead of sugar.

**B** 1 c 2 a 3 e 4 d 5 b

**3 A** Possible answers:
**A** I'm trying to choose between two jobs. One of them is for a law office. It pays really well, but there's no chance for promotion. The other is for an online magazine. It doesn't pay as much, but I could get a promotion and more money eventually.
**B** You don't really need a lot of money right now because you're living with your parents, don't you think?
**A** Good point. I feel like I could learn a lot from the job at the magazine.
**B** Yeah, I would agree with you. I guess you should take the magazine job.

## 11.4 Outside the comfort zone *pages 88–89*

**1 A** 1 first person
2 He had read that helping people makes us happy.
3 He helped his elderly neighbor.
4 He felt like he had done something important.
5 Our self-esteem and confidence increase, we can feel a sense of purpose, and we can feel a sense of belonging.

**2 A** 1 doctors
2 physical effects
3 make us feel good
4 keep helping others
5 stress

**3 A** Answers will vary.

# Unit 12 Life's little lessons

## 12.1 It was an accident! *pages 90–91*

**1 A** 1 g 2 i 3 d 4 k 5 n 6 b 7 c 8 a 9 e 10 l 11 h 12 j 13 m 14 f

**B** 1 spilled
2 knocked
3 off
4 mad
5 slip
6 pick
7 up

**2 A** 1 someone; something; somewhere
2 Everything; everyone; everywhere
3 anything; anywhere; anyone
4 nothing; no one; nowhere

**B** 1 anyone
2 someone
3 somewhere
4 no one
5 everyone
6 anything
7 nothing

**3 A** Answers will vary.

## 12.2 Learning underwater *pages 92–93*

**1 A** Temperatures: boiling, freezing
Sizes: enormous, huge, tiny
Emotions/Feelings: exhausted, miserable, starving, terrified, thrilled
Opinions: magnificent, terrific

**B** 1 thrilled
2 boiling
3 terrified
4 **Best answers:** huge/enormous
**Other possible answers:** magnificent/terrific
5 exhausted
6 starving
7 tiny
8 freezing

**2 A** 1 b 2 a 3 e 4 d 5 c 6 f

**3 A** 1 miserable
2 freezing
3 terrific
4 starving
5 exhausted

**B** Possible answers:
1 She said it had been miserable / was miserable.
2 She said it had been freezing / was freezing.
3 She said she definitely wouldn't do it again.
4 She said she had seen / saw a movie and had gone out / went to dinner with friends.
5 She said she was starving.
6 She said she was going to be exhausted tomorrow if she didn't go to bed soon.

**C** Answers will vary.

## 12.3 A hotel nightmare *pages 94–95*

**1 A** 1 furious
2 nightmare
3 good
4 shocked
5 feel
6 bad

**B** 1 What a nightmare!
2 You must have been furious.
3 I bet that made you feel bad.
4 How did that make you feel?
5 I bet that made you feel good.
6 Actually, I was shocked.

**2 A** Answers will vary.

**3 A** 9, 5, 3, 1, 6, 7, 2, 8, 10, 4

**Mari** Hey, didn't you go on a long road trip a few months ago?
**Jack** Yeah, I did. It was fun at first, but my money and credit cards were stolen.
**Mari** You must have been furious!
**Jack** Actually, I was shocked because I'm always really careful. What a nightmare!
**Mari** So what did you do?
**Jack** I was lucky. I ran into an old friend. She loaned me some money.
**Mari** How did that make you feel? Did you feel strange taking the money?
**Jack** No, I was so happy! To say thanks, I cooked dinner for her. We had so much fun.
**Mari** I bet that made you feel good.
**Jack** It did. I couldn't stop smiling. In the end, we talked every day for three months, and now we're going to get married!

## 12.4 Lessons learned *pages 96–97*

**1 A** 1 learned lessons that we haven't learned
2 over 80 years old
3 simple
4 create great friendships
5 at any time for any reason
6 worry so much

**2 A** 1 He thought that Andy had said mean things about him.
2 He stopped talking to Andy.
3 It destroyed their friendship.
4 He learned that the boy had lied.
5 He learned that it's important to tell people when you're upset and why.

**3 A** Answers will vary.